(b) A Federal credit union's officials and employees must conduct all transactions with business associates or family members that are not specifically prohibited by paragraph (a) of this section at arm's length and in the Federal credit union's best interest.

§ 703.18 Grandfathered investments.

- (a) Subject to safety and soundness considerations, a Federal credit union may hold a CMO/REMIC residual, stripped mortgage-backed securities, or zero coupon security with a maturity greater than 10 years, if it purchased the investment:
 - (1) Before December 2, 1991; or
- (2) On or after December 2, 1991, but before January 1, 1998, if for the purpose of reducing interest rate risk and if the Federal credit union meets the following:
- (i) The Federal credit union has a monitoring and reporting system in place that provides the documentation necessary to evaluate the expected and actual performance of the investment under different interest rate scenarios;
- (ii) The Federal credit union uses the monitoring and reporting system to conduct and document an analysis that shows, before purchase, that the proposed investment will reduce its interest rate risk;
- (iii) After purchase, the Federal credit union evaluates the investment at least quarterly to determine whether or not it actually has reduced the interest rate risk; and
- (iv) The Federal credit union accounts for the investment consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
- (b) All grandfathered investments are subject to the valuation and monitoring requirements of §§ 703.10, 703.11, and 703.12 of this part.

$\S\,703.19$ Investment pilot program.

- (a) Under the investment pilot program, NCUA will permit a limited number of Federal credit unions to engage in investment activities prohibited by this part but permitted by the Act.
- (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this section, before a Federal credit union may engage in additional activities it must obtain written ap-

- proval from NCUA. To obtain approval, a Federal credit union must submit a request to its regional director that addresses the following items:
- (1) Certification that the Federal credit union is "well-capitalized" under part 702 of this chapter;
- (2) Board policies approving the activities and establishing limits on them:
- (3) A complete description of the activities, with specific examples of how they will benefit the Federal credit union and how they will be conducted;
- (4) A demonstration of how the activities will affect the Federal credit union's financial performance, risk profile, and asset-liability management strategies;
- (5) Examples of reports the Federal credit union will generate to monitor the activities:
- (6) Projections of the associated costs of the activities, including personnel, computer, audit, and so forth;
- (7) Descriptions of the internal systems that will measure, monitor, and report the activities;
- (8) Qualifications of the staff and officials responsible for implementing and overseeing the activities; and
- (9) Internal control procedures that will be implemented, including audit requirements.
- (c) A third-party seeking approval of an investment pilot program must submit a request to the Director of the Office of Capital Markets and Planning that addresses the following items:
- (1) A complete description of the activities with specific examples of how a credit union will conduct and account for them, and how they will benefit a Federal credit union;
- (2) A description of any risks to a Federal credit union from participating in the program; and
- (3) Contracts that must be executed by the Federal credit union.
- (d) A Federal credit union need not obtain individual written approval to engage in investment activities prohibited by this part but permitted by statute where the activities are part of a third-party investment program that NCUA has approved under this section.

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